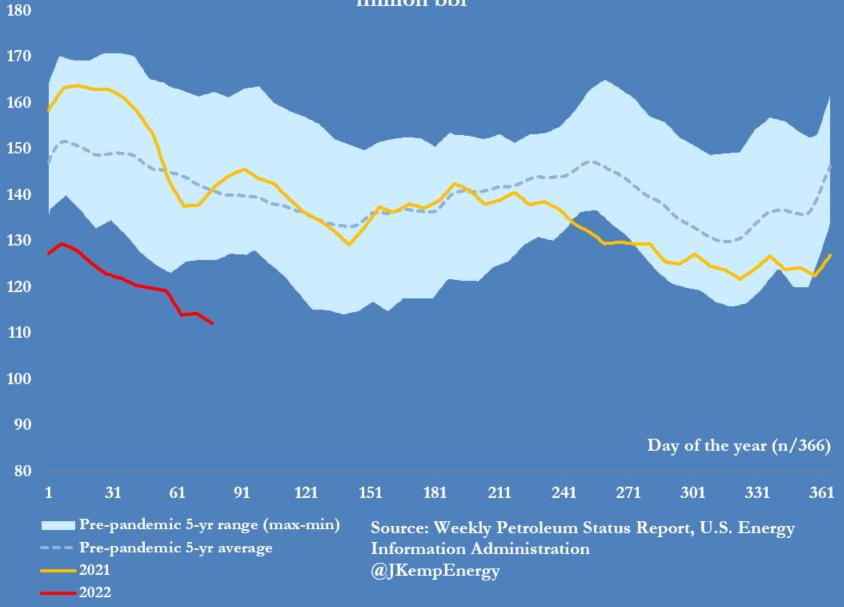
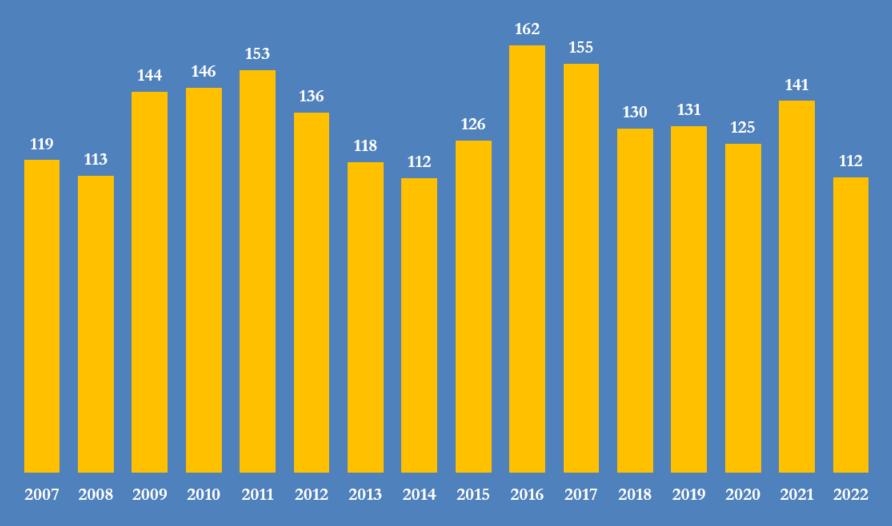
Global distillate fuel oil shortage Selected indicators

JOHN KEMP REUTERS 24 March 2022

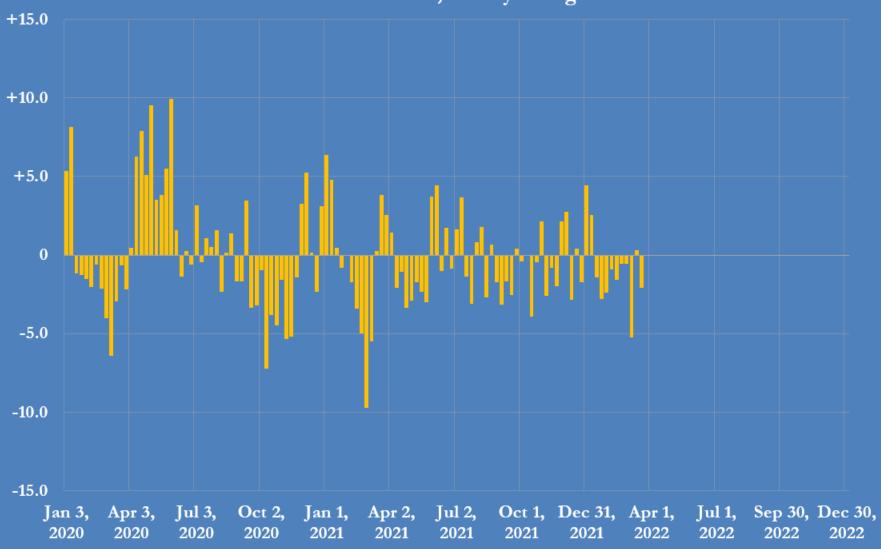
Distillate fuel oil stocks in the United States million bbl



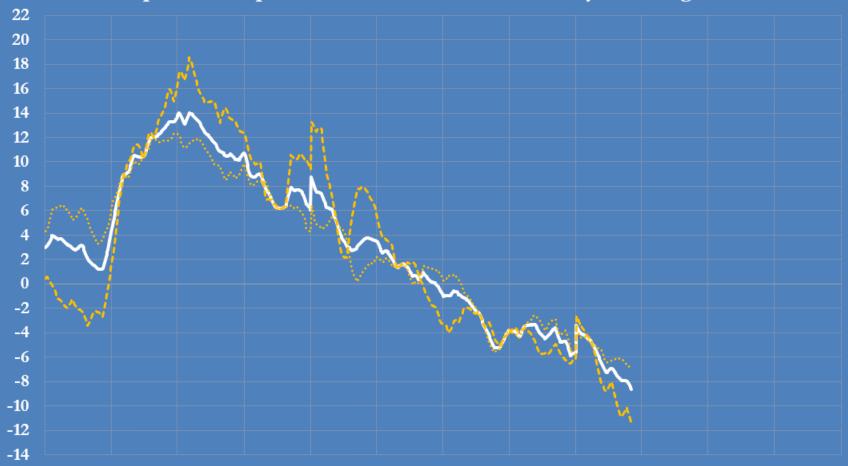
U.S. distillate fuel oil inventories, 2007-2022 million barrels, each year on Mar 18



U.S. distillate fuel oil stocks, 2020-2022 million barrels, weekly change



U.S. petroleum inventories excluding the SPR, 2020-2022 percent, surplus or deficit to the 2015-2019 five-year average

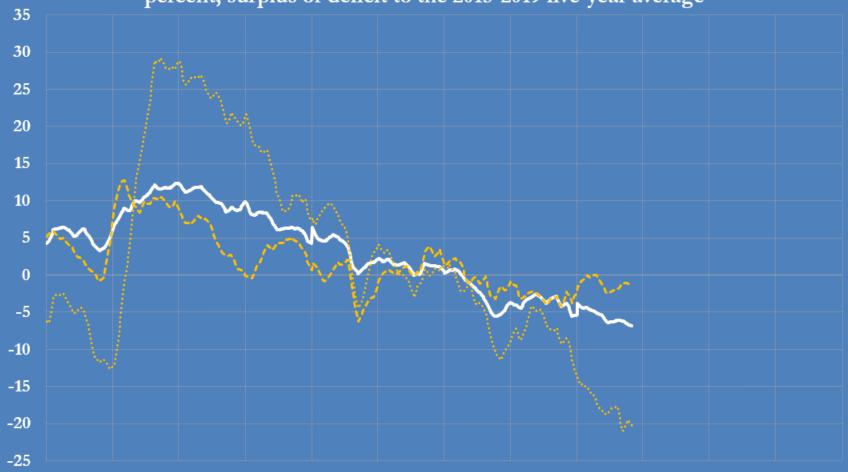


Jan '20 Apr '20 Jul '20 Oct '20 Jan '21 Apr '21 Jul '21 Oct '21 Jan '22 Apr '22 Jul '22 Oct '22

---- Crude and products
---- Crude
----- Products

Source: U.S. Energy Information Adminstration @JKempEnergy

U.S. petroleum inventories excluding the SPR, 2020-2022 percent, surplus or deficit to the 2015-2019 five-year average

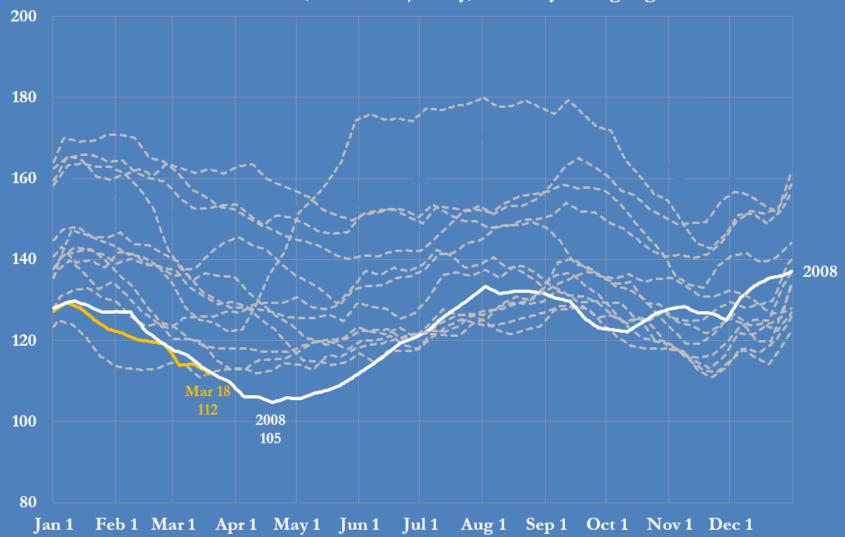


Jan '20 Apr '20 Jul '20 Oct '20 Jan '21 Apr '21 Jul '21 Oct '21 Jan '22 Apr '22 Jul '22 Oct '22

---- Gasoline
---- Distillate

Source: U.S. Energy Information Adminstration @JKempEnergy

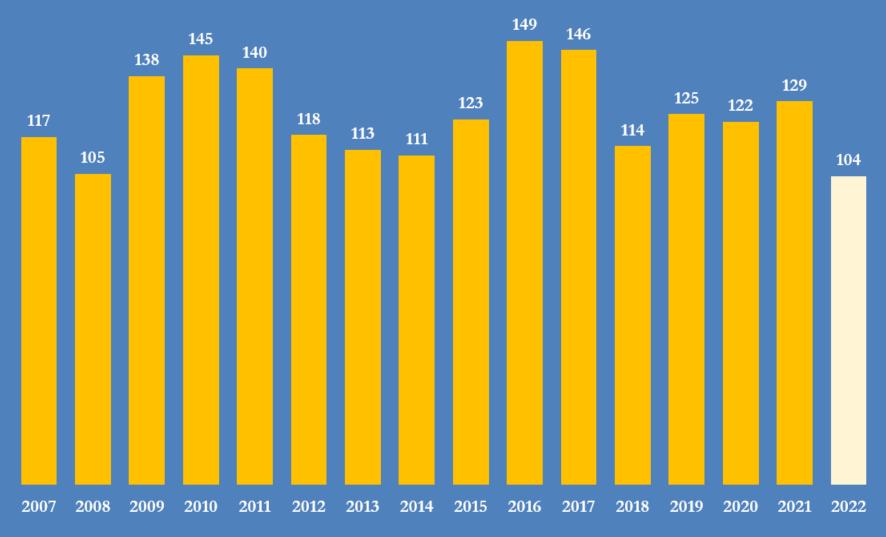
U.S. distillate fuel oil stocks, 2007-2022 million barrels, annual trajectory, current year highlighted



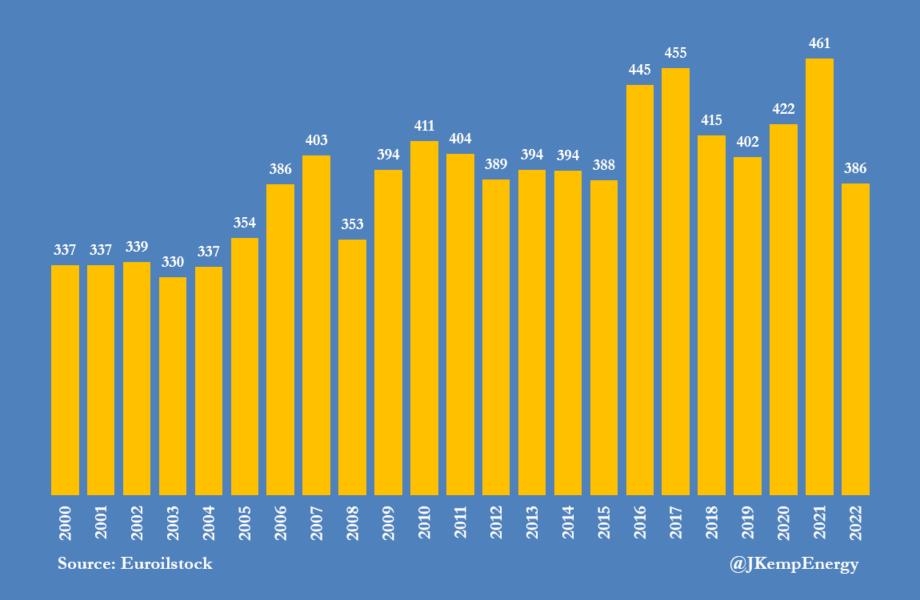
U.S. distillate inventories projected low before end-June 2022 million barrels, based on inventory on the date shown and remaining depletion from same date over the last ten years



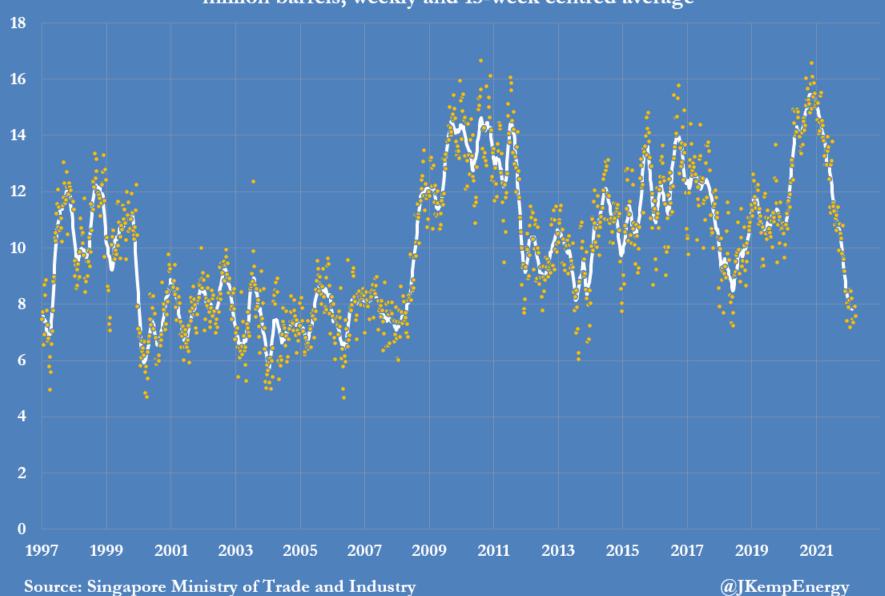
U.S. distillate fuel oil inventories, 2007-2022 million barrels, lowest level each year before June 30, projection for 2022



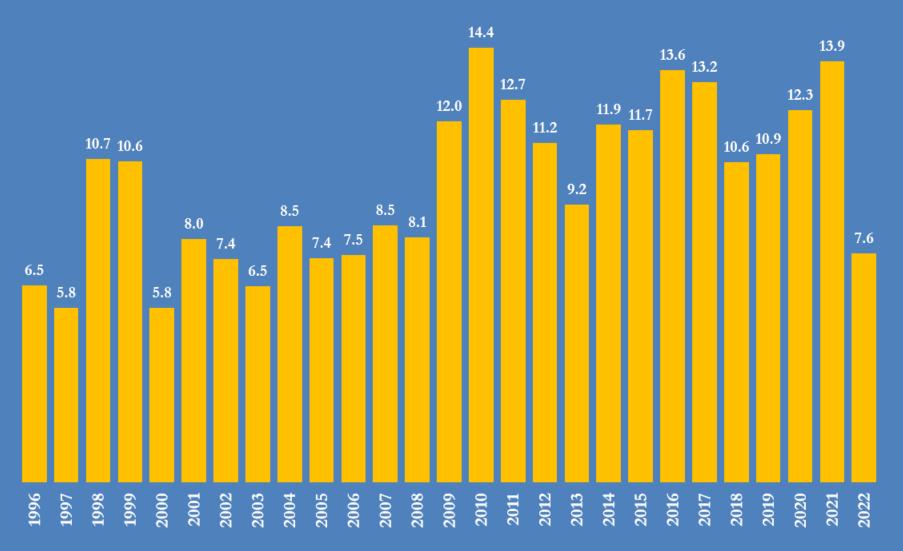
European distillate fuel oil inventories, 1990-2022 million barrels each year at end of Feb



Singapore middle distillate inventories, 1997-2022 million barrels, weekly and 13-week centred average



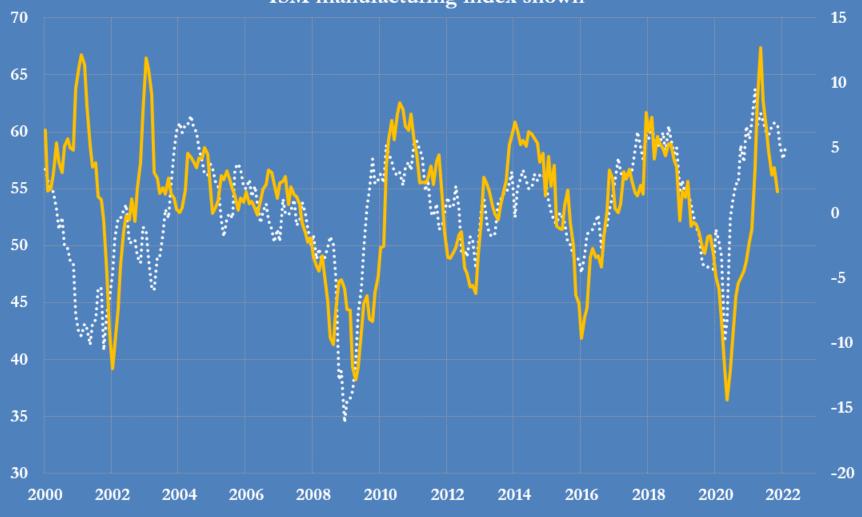
Singapore middle distillate inventories, 1996-2022 million barrels, annual, week ending closest to March 27



Source: Singapore Ministry of Trade and Industry

Distillate fuel oil supplied to U.S. customers, 2000-2022

Percent change from prior year, three-month centred average ISM manufacturing index shown

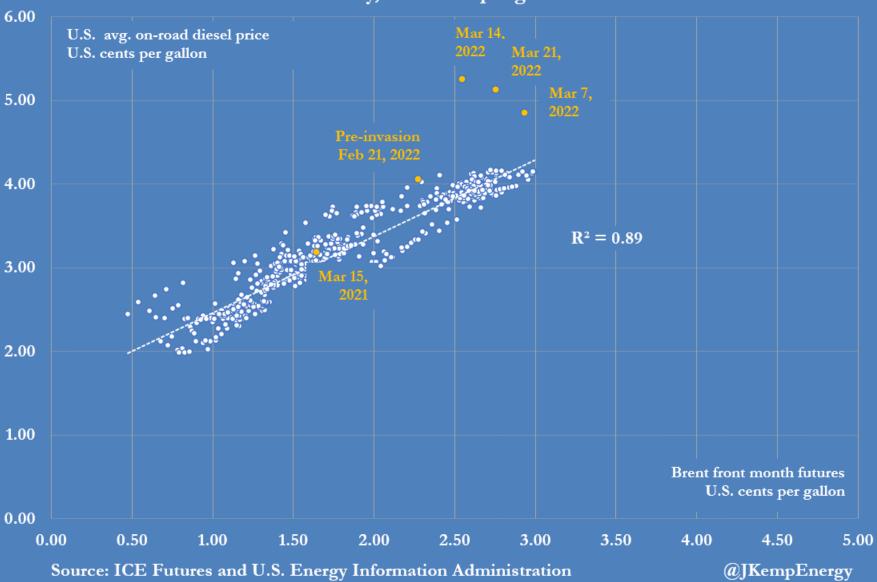


····· L-axis: ISM manufacturing index

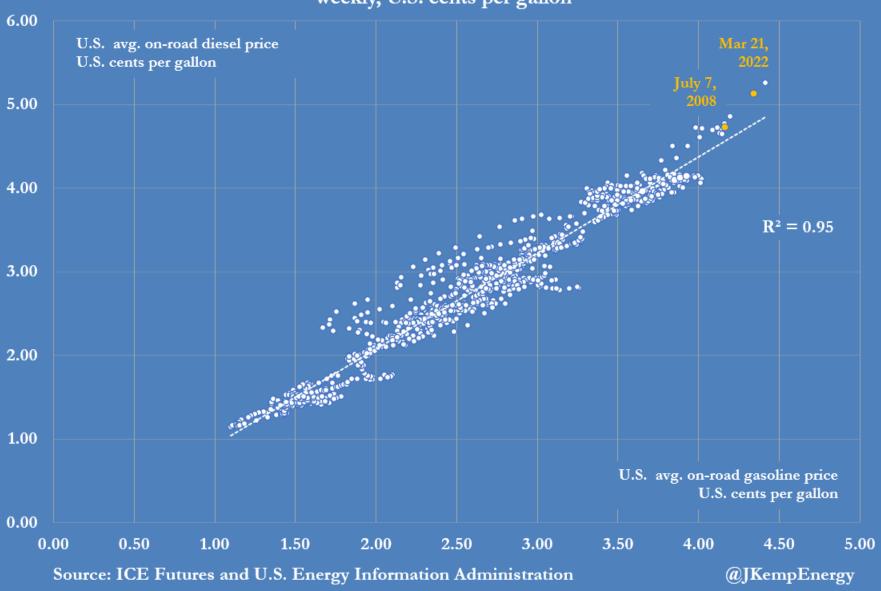
R-axis: Distillate supplied (YoY % chg)

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration and Institute for Supply Management; @JKempEnergy

U.S. retail diesel prices versus Brent crude futures, 2010-2022 weekly, U.S. cents per gallon



U.S. retail gasoline versus diesel prices, 2000-2022 weekly, U.S. cents per gallon

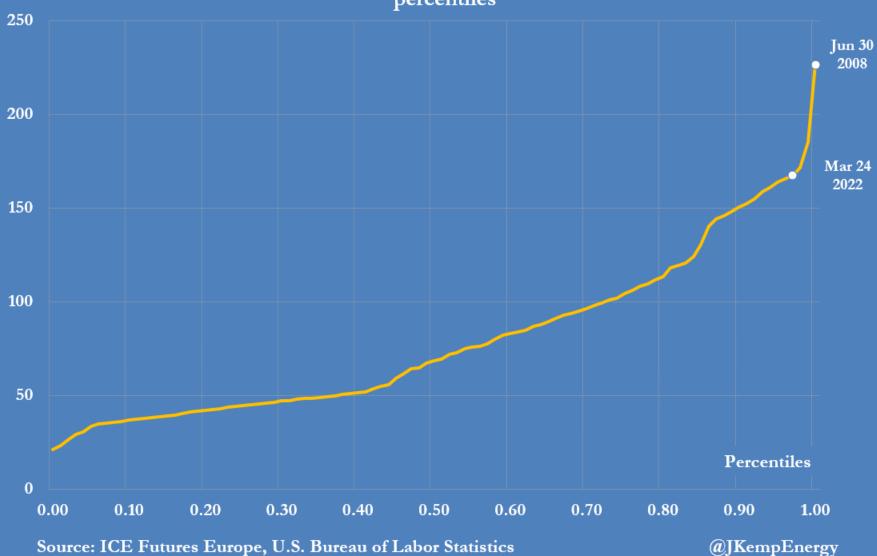


European gas oil prices, 1990-2022 end-month, except most recent month, adjusted for inflation, 2022 U.S.\$/bbl



Source: ICE Futures Europe, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

European gas oil prices, 1990-2022 end-month, adjusted for inflation, 2021 U.S\$/bbl percentiles



Brent crude prices, 1990-2022 end-month, except most recent month, adjusted for inflation, 2022 U.S.\$/bbl



Source: ICE Futures Europe, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

European gas oil premium to Brent crude, 1990-2022 U.S.\$ per barrel, not adjusted for inflation, front-month futures contracts month-end except most recent month

