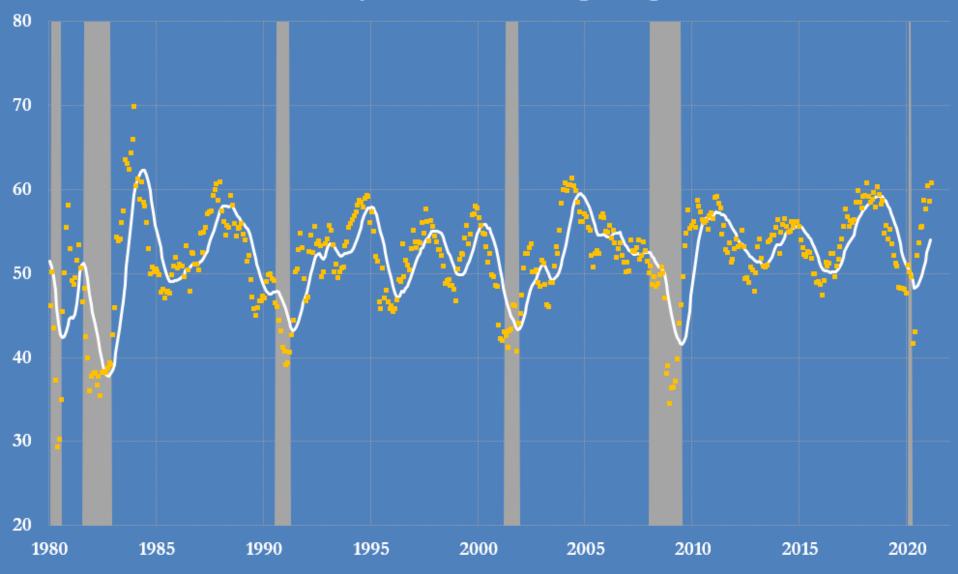
Global manufacturing surge Selected indicators

JOHN KEMP REUTERS 2 Mar 2021

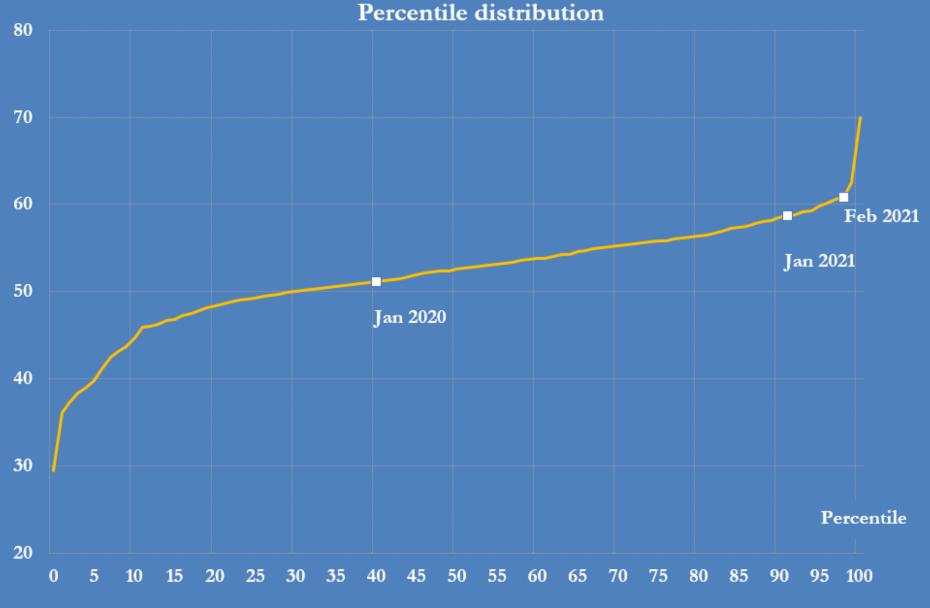
U.S. Purchasing Managers' Index, 1980-2021

Manufacturing, diffusion index, base = 50 Monthly and 12-month moving average



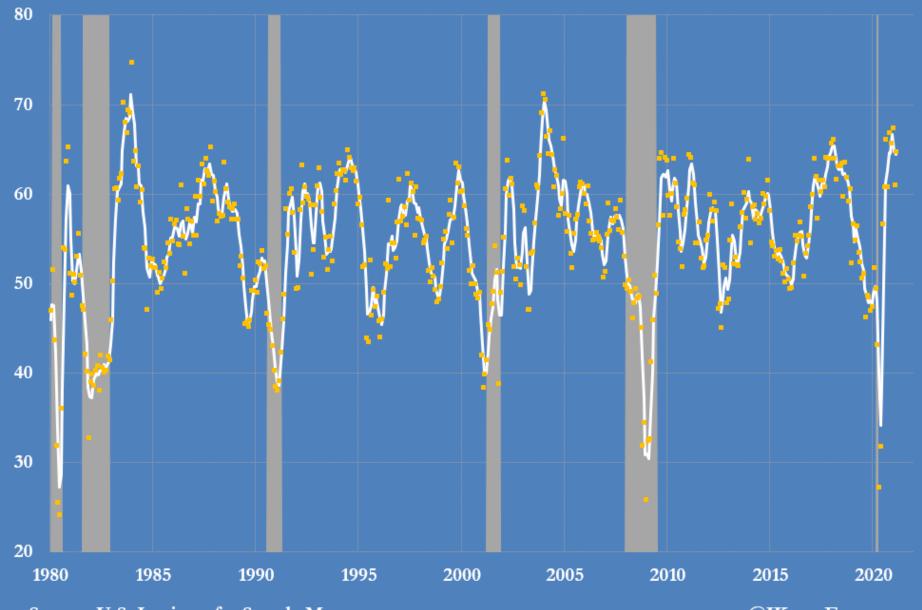
Source: Institute for Supply Management, Manufacturing Report on Business

U.S. Purchasing Managers' Index, 1980-2021 Diffusion index, base = 50



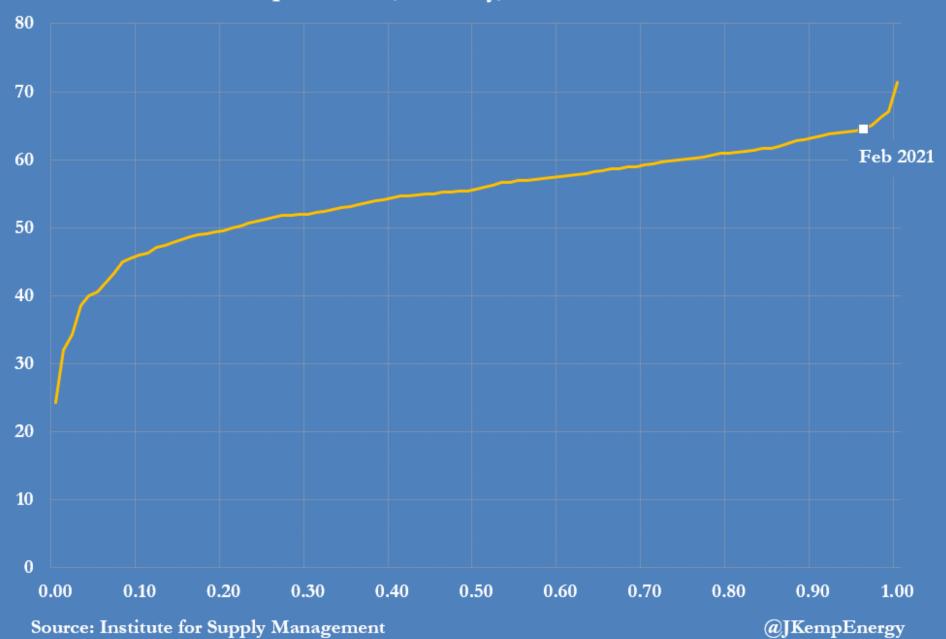
Source: Institute for Supply Management, Manufacturing Report on Business

U.S. ISM manufacturing new orders, 1980-2021 Index base = 50, monthly and three-month average NBER recessions shown

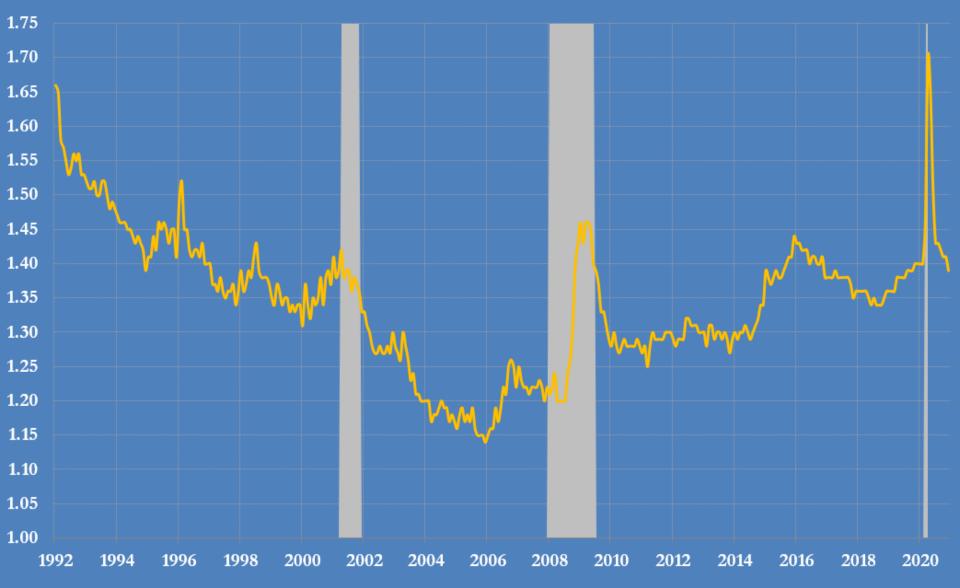


Source: U.S. Institute for Supply Management

U.S. ISM manufacturing new orders index, 1980-2021 percentiles, monthly, index base = 50



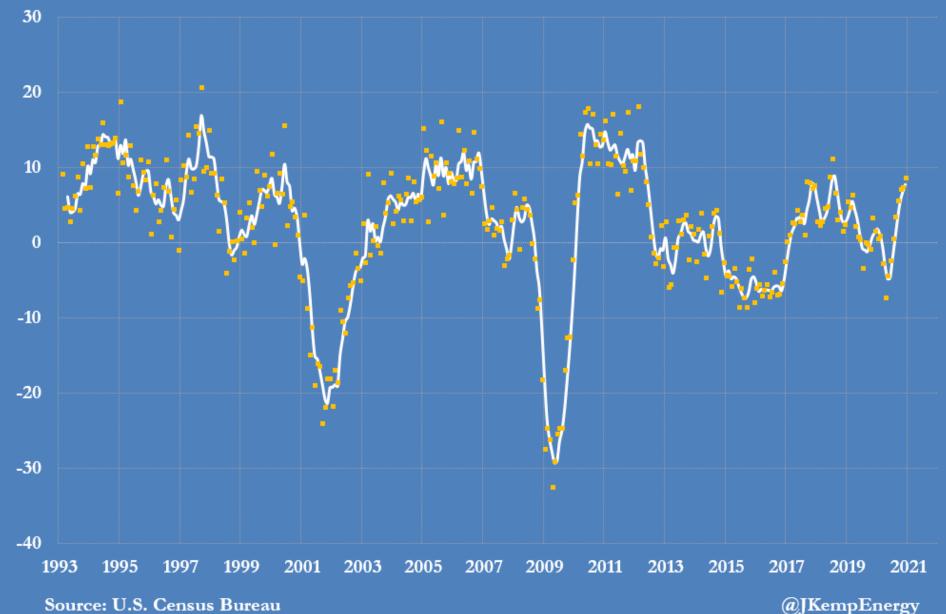
Inventory/sales ratio for U.S. manufactuers, 1992-2021 NBER recessions shown



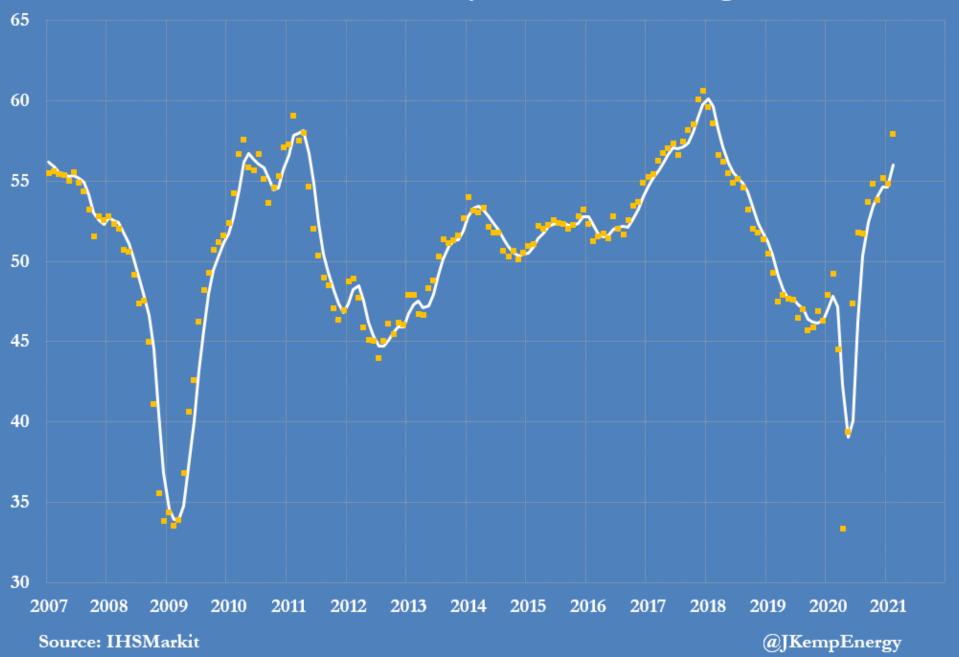
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, National Bureau of Economic Research

U.S. manufacturers' new orders of nondefense capital equipment excluding aircraft, 1993-2020

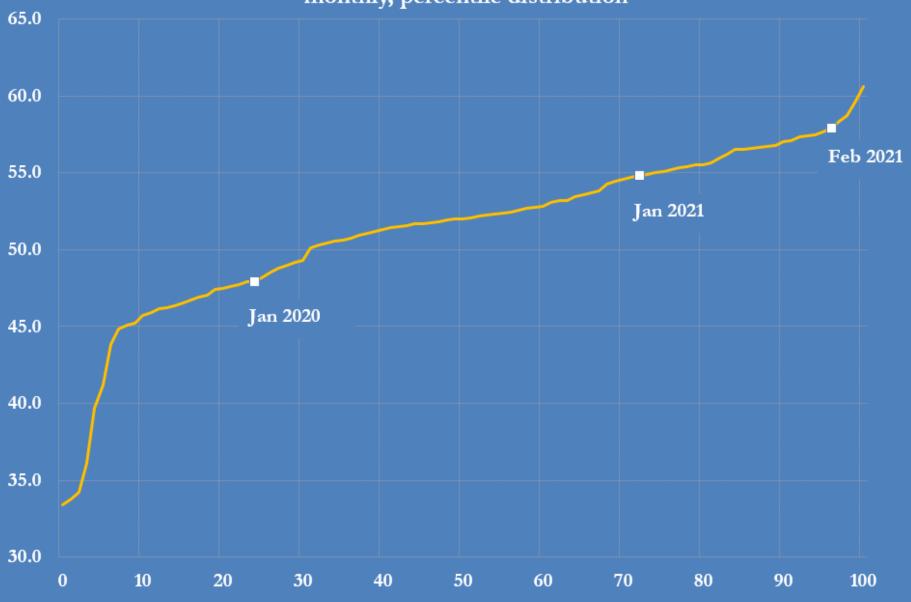
Percent change from year earlier, monthly and 3-month average



Eurozone manufacturing purchasing managers' index Index base = 50, monthly and three-month average

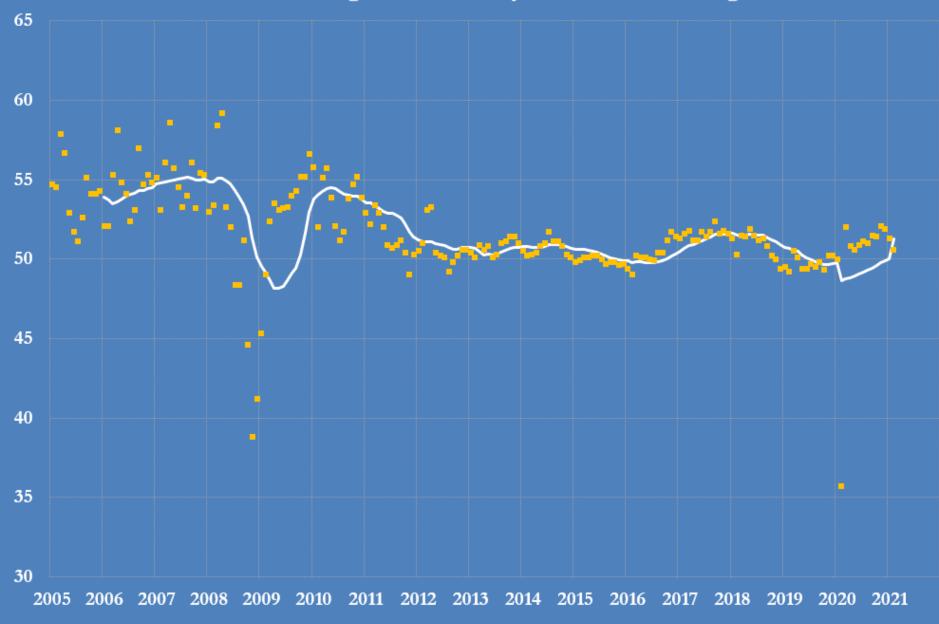


Eurozone manufacturing purchasing managers' index, 2006-2021 monthly, percentile distribution



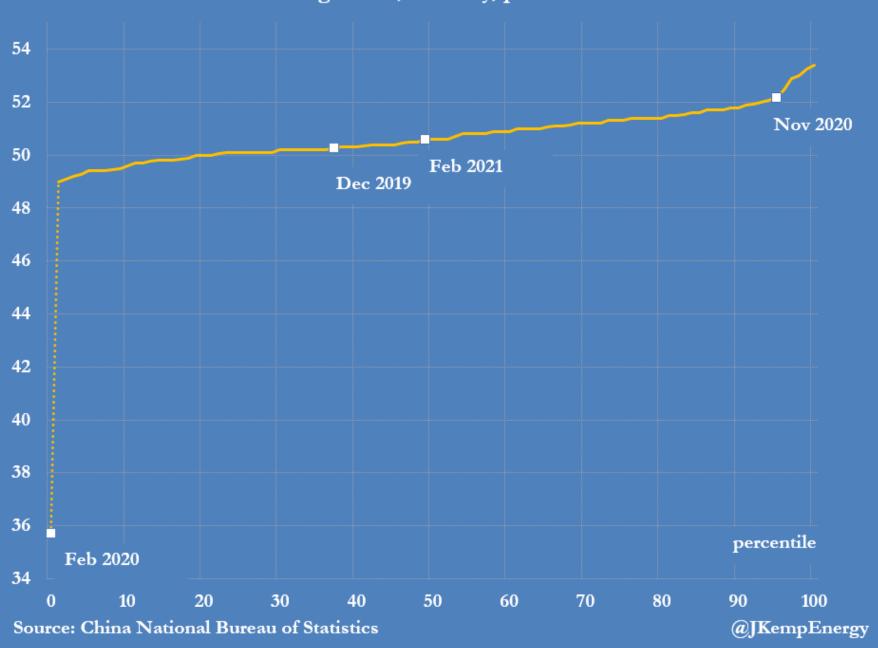
Source: IHSMarkit

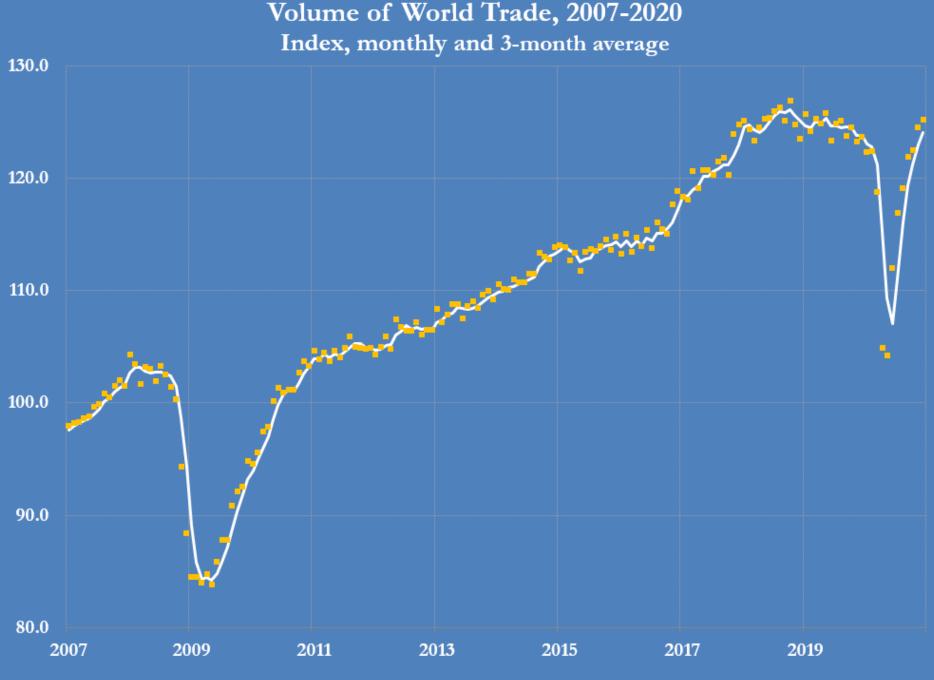
China purchasing managers' index, 2005-2020 Manufacturing sector, monthly and 12-month average



Source: China National Bureau of Statistics

China purchasing managers' index, 2011-2021 Manufacturing sector, monthly, percentile distribution





Source: Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, World Trade Monitor

Volume of World Trade, 1993-2020

Percent change from prior year, monthly and three-month average

