

# Middle distillates

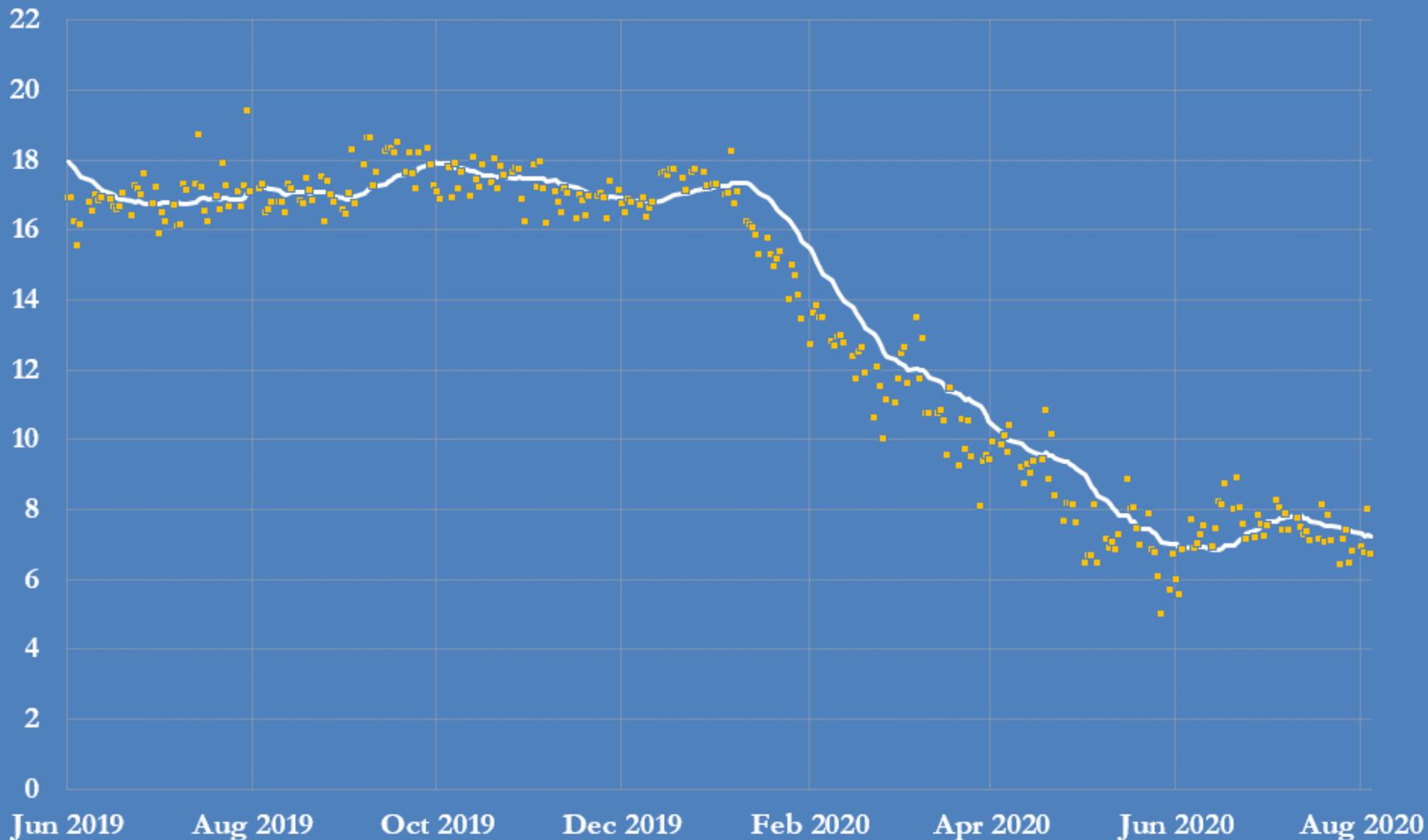
## Selected indicators

**JOHN KEMP**  
**REUTERS**

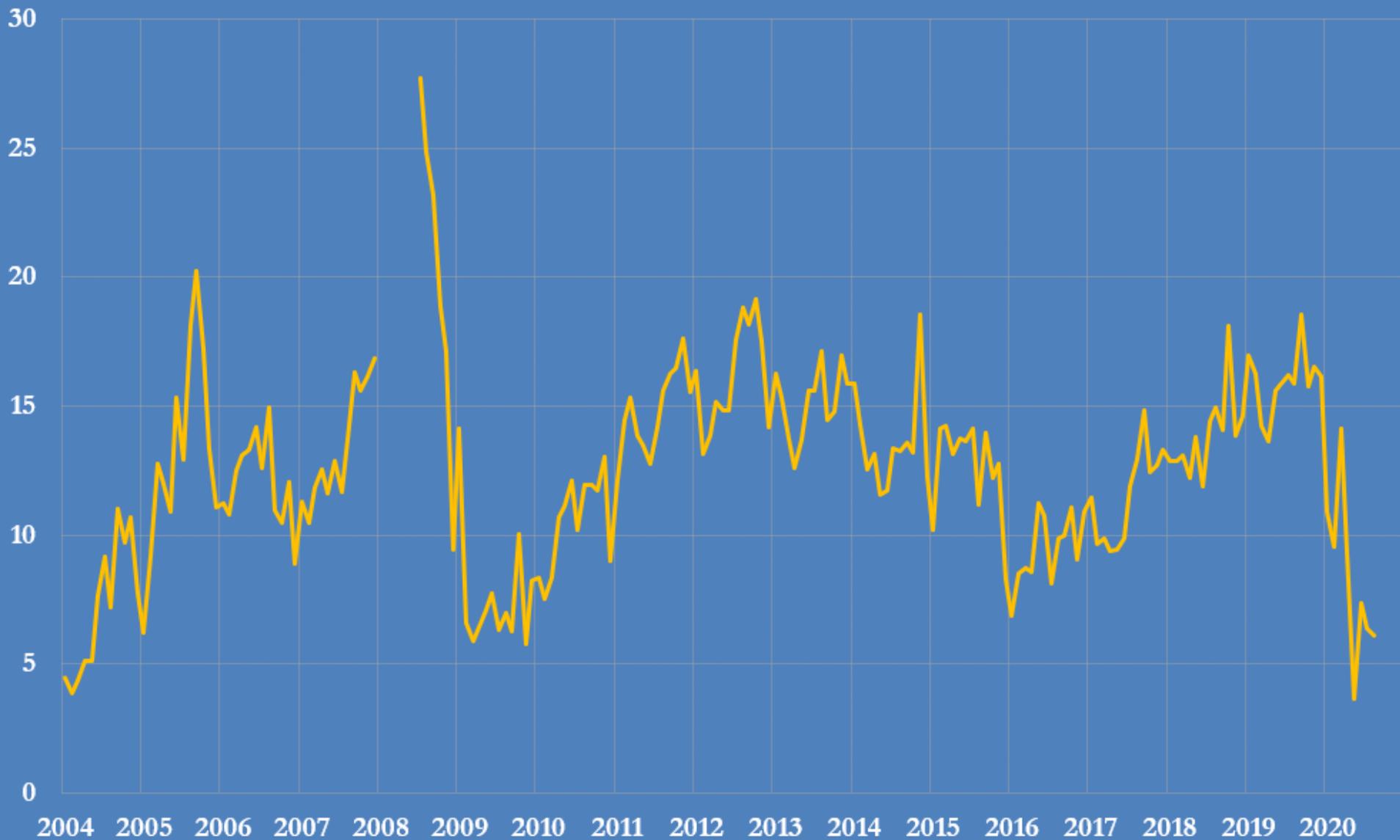
7 Aug 2020

# Gross refining margin for making European gasoil from Brent

U.S.\$ per barrel, futures prices for delivery in Dec 2020  
daily and 20-day average



# Gross margin for making European gasoil from Brent, 2004-2020 monthly, second-month futures contracts, U.S.\$ per barrel

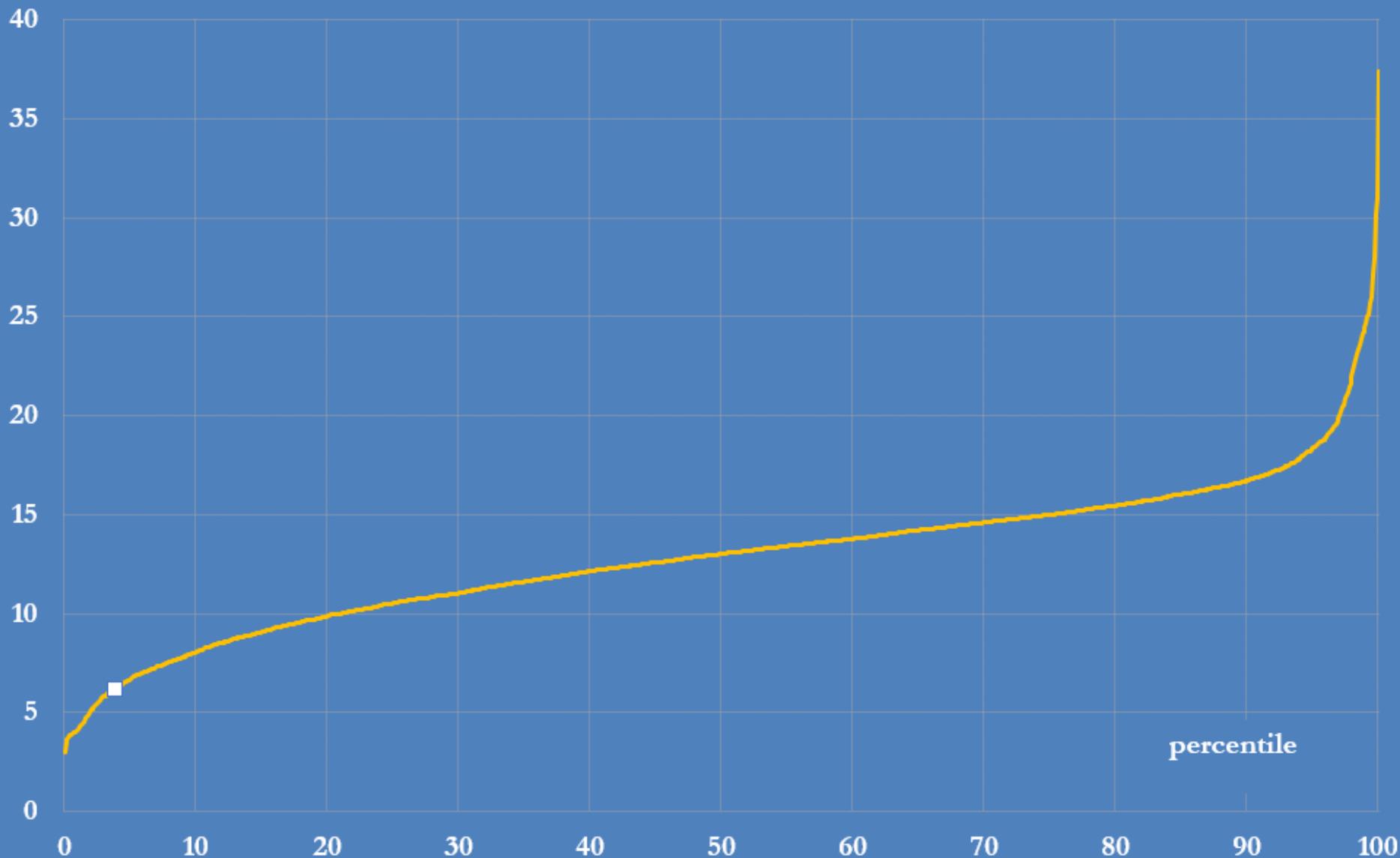


Source: ICE Futures Europe

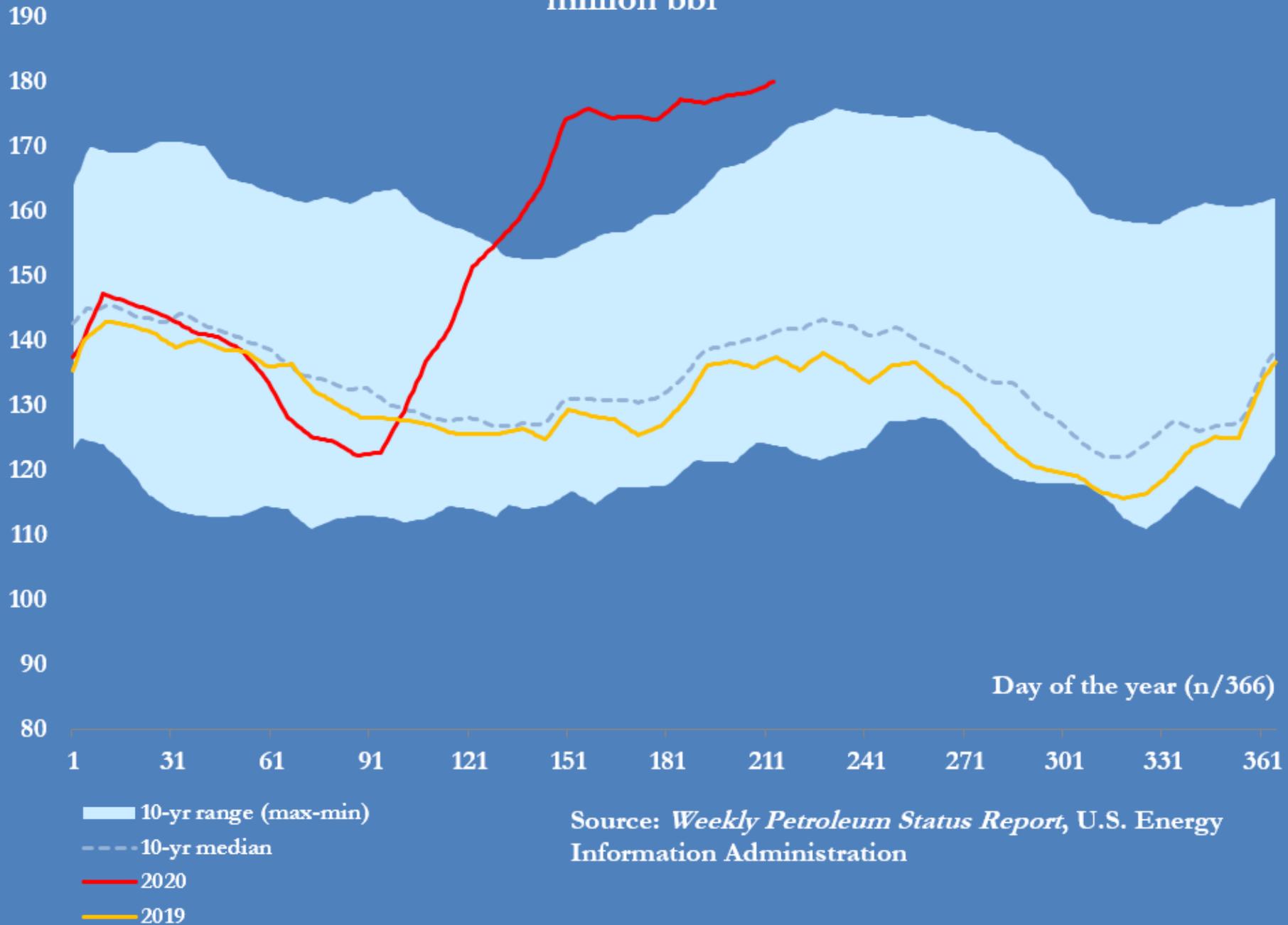
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# Gross margin for making European gasoil from Brent, 2004-2020

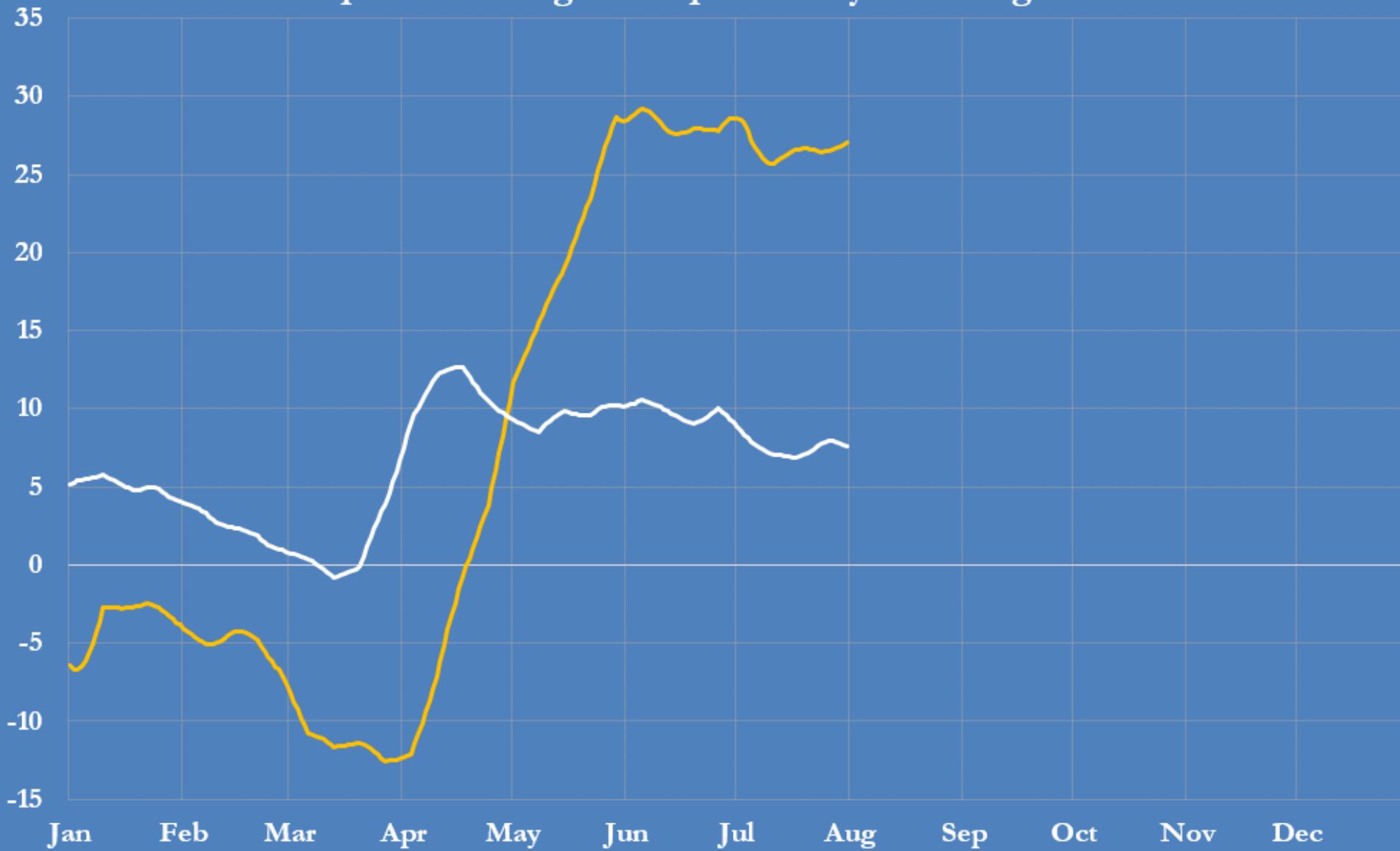
daily, percentiles, second-month futures contracts, U.S.\$ per barrel



# Distillate fuel oil stocks in the United States million bbl



# U.S. stocks of gasoline and distillate fuel oil, 2020 percent change from prior five-year average

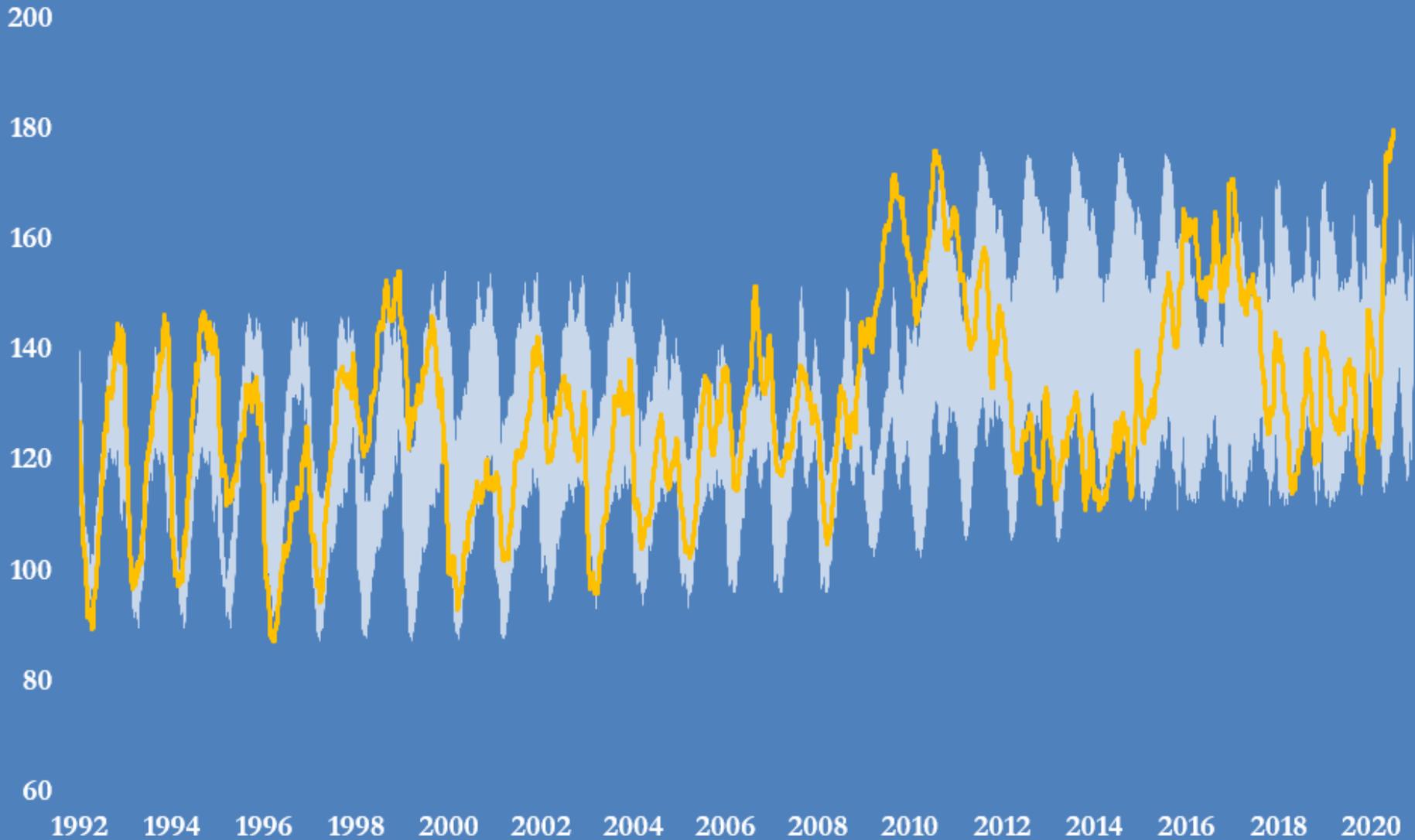


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

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# U.S. distillate fuel oil stocks, 1992-2020

million bbl, compared with prior five-year range

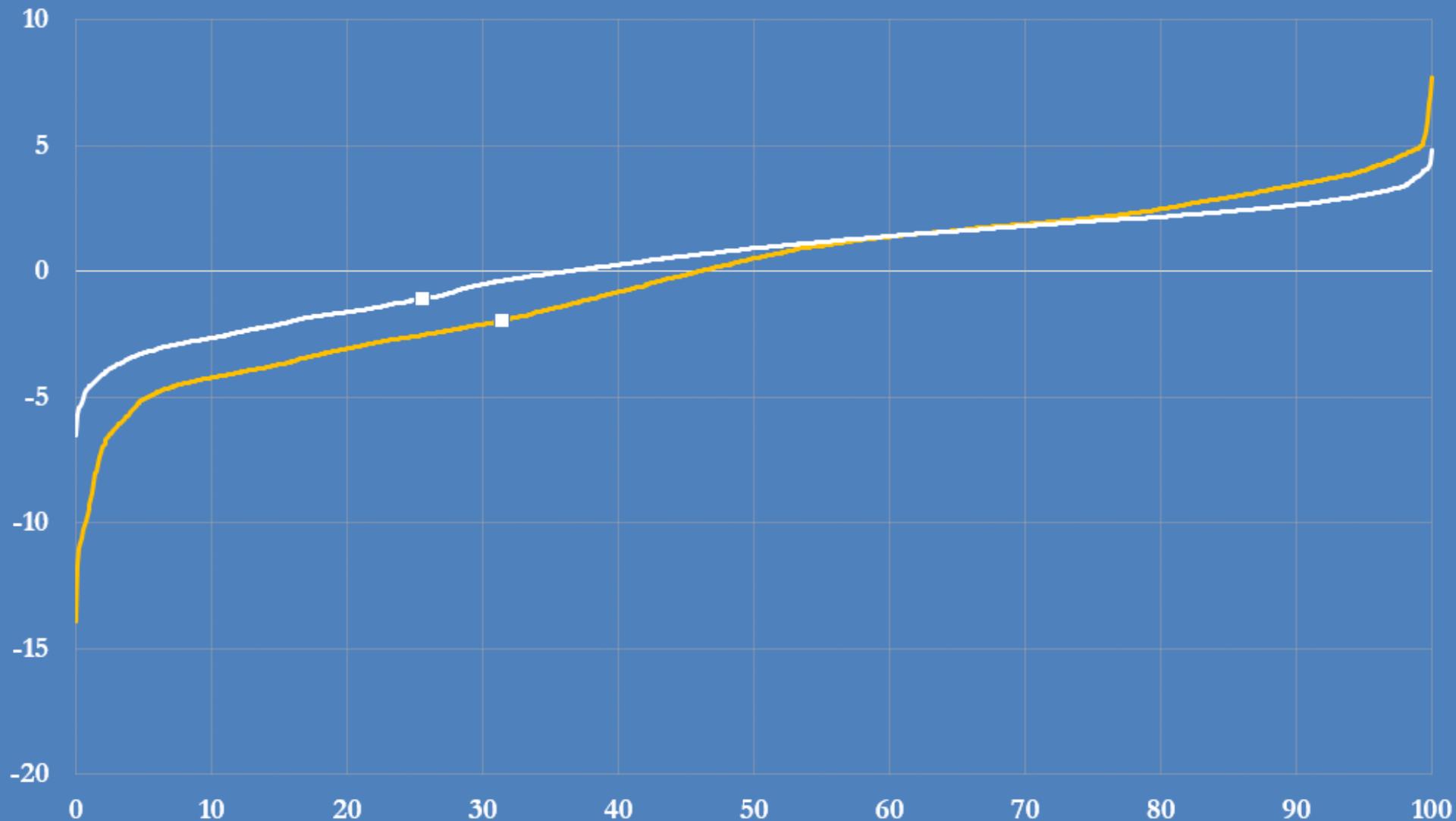


■ Prior five-year range (max-min)  
— U.S. distillate fuel oil stocks

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration  
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# Brent calendar spreads, 2000-2020

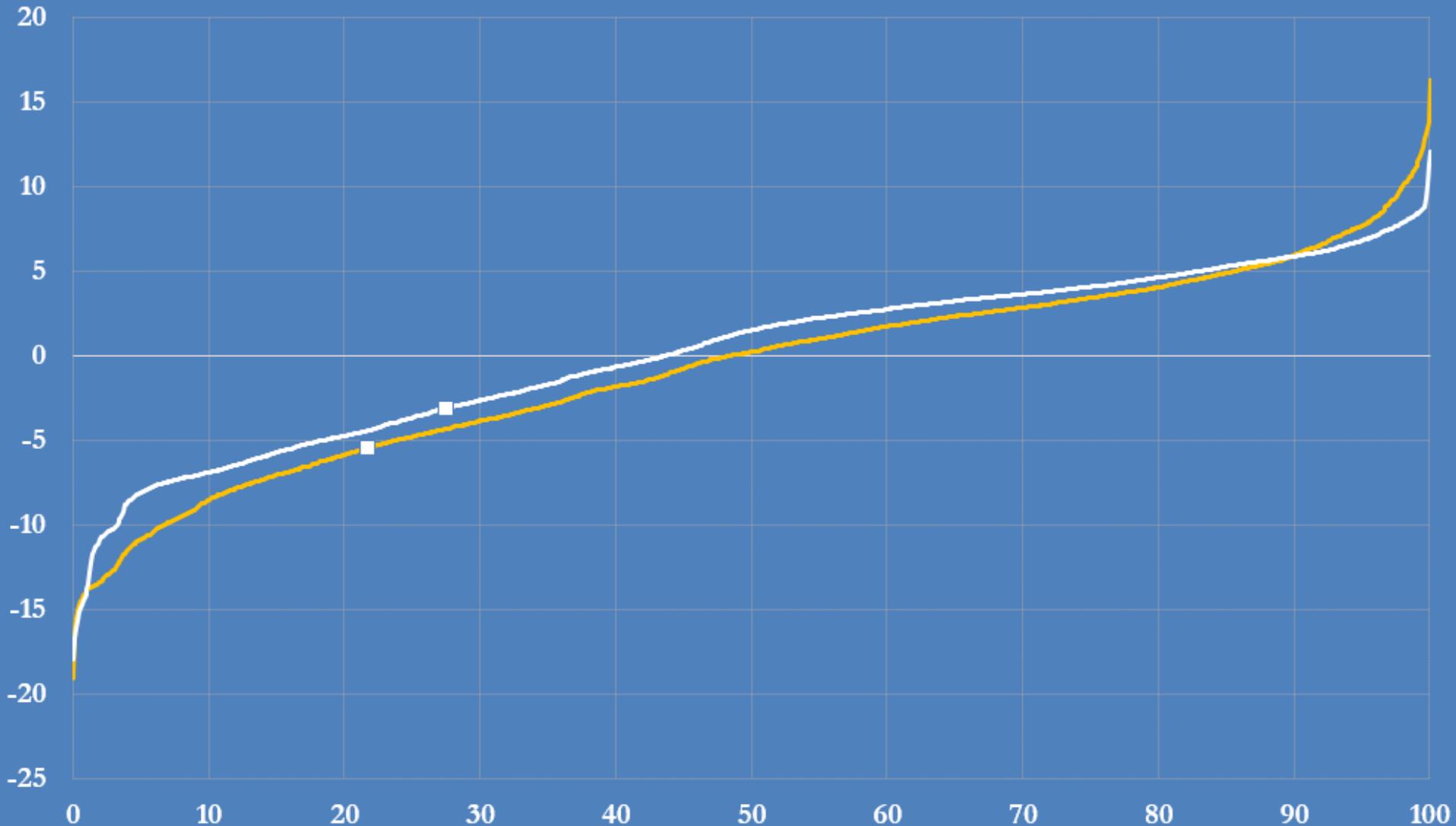
## percentiles, daily, U.S. per barrel



— First six months (M1-M7)  
— Second six months (M7-M13)

Source: ICE Futures Europe  
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# European gasoil and Brent calendar spreads, 2000-2020 percentiles, U.S.\$ per barrel



— Gasoil calendar spread (M1-M13)  
— Brent calendar spread (M1-M13)

Source: ICE Futures Europe  
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